



# Lunar Surface Innovation

C O N S O R T I U M

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## LSIC ISRU Focus Group Monthly

<http://lsic.jhuapl.edu/>

<http://lsic-wiki.jhuapl.edu/> (sign-up required)

**November 18, 2020**

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# Agenda

Discussions to be captured on Confluence. <https://lsic-wiki.jhuapl.edu>

Email Andrea at [ams573@alumni.psu.edu](mailto:ams573@alumni.psu.edu), for an account .

- Update on funding opportunities (5min)
- Brief recap of Fall Workshop and S&D Workshop (5min, discussions off line on confluence)
- Brief recap of S&D Workshop (5min)
- An eye on the Future for our FG. *A working session.* (20min – on Confluence)
  - Our 1-yr goal and the needs of the Focus Group Members
  - Topics worthy of a ½ day workshop (it needs to resolve a dilemma). Ideas generated from the Fall meeting?
  - Joint & multi-FG topics and workshop concepts.
- Technology Showcase – TransAstra, Joel Sercel (5min)
- Space Mining and relevance to ISRU – Dale Boucher of Deltion Innovations. (20min)
- December FG meeting. 16 Dec.
  - Send suggestions if interested in hearing more about topics presented at the ASCEND conference. You can download the presentations by registering.

# SPACE TECHNOLOGY OPPORTUNITIES

Space Technology anticipates awarding  
~\$600M to academia and industry  
supporting 2020 solicitations and awards.






NextSTEP Broad Agency Announcements (BAAs): <i>Varied Release Dates</i>	Varies
SmallSat Technology Partnerships (STP): <i>September – November 2021</i>	\$3M
Vertical Solar Array Technology (NRA, REDDI) <i>November 2020</i>	\$7.5M
NASA Breakthrough, Innovative, Game-changing (BIG) Idea Challenge: <i>July – December 2020</i>	\$1M

<https://breaktheicechallenge.com/>  
<https://sic-wiki.jhuapl.edu/x/JYFf>

\$250M	Space Technology Tipping Point Multiple Awards: <i>January – March 2020</i>
\$212M	Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR)/Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR) Phases I, II, II-E, Civilian Commercialization Readiness Pilot Program (CCRPP), Sequential: <i>Phase I Solicitation, January – April 2020</i>
\$30M	Space Technology Research Institutes (STRI): <i>June – November 2020</i>
\$20M	Lunar Surface Technology Research (LuSTR) Opportunities: <i>July – September 2020</i>
\$19M	NASA Space Technology Graduate Research Opportunities (NSTGRO): <i>September – November 2020</i>
\$10M	Announcement of Collaborative Opportunity (ACO): <i>January – March 2020</i>
\$10M	Flight Opportunities Tech Flights: <i>February – May 2020</i>
\$9M	Early Stage Innovations (ESI): <i>April – October 2020</i>
\$6M	Early Career Faculty (ECF): <i>February – April 2020</i>
\$4M	NASA Innovative Advanced Concepts (NIAC) Phases I, II, III: <i>Phase I Solicitation, June – July 2020</i>


**T14.01** Advanced Concepts for Lunar and Martian Propellant Production, Storage, Transfer, and Usage

   S1.07 Z10.01

Lead Center: GRC

Participating Center(s): JSC

Scope Title: Advanced Concepts for Lunar and Martian Propellant Production, Storage, Transfer, and Usage  
Scope Description: This subtopic seeks technologies related to cryogenic propellant (e.g., hydrogen, oxygen, and methane) production, storage, transfer, and usage to support NASA's in-situ...  
[Read more>>](#)

**Z12.01** Extraction of Oxygen and Water from Lunar Regolith    Z10.01

Lead Center: JSC

Participating Center(s): GRC, JPL, KSC, MSFC

Scope Title: Solar Concentrator Technologies for Oxygen Extraction and In Situ Construction  
Scope Description: Solar concentrators have been used to successfully demonstrate multiple in situ resource utilization (ISRU) technologies, including hydrogen and carbothermal reduction, sintering of... [Read more>>](#)

# Fall Meeting Take-Aways

- What are Your thoughts and take-aways? Do you agree or disagree with these below? This is on confluence at <https://lsic-wiki.jhuapl.edu/x/KoFf> where you can make comments that will be captured.
- Modular/scalable technology and/or power options
- Dust mitigation and wear/tear on systems
  - How to do maintenance?
- ISRU demonstrations
  - Including prospecting and a better understanding of resource distribution and concentration
- Autonomous navigation/operations will be needed at all power levels
  - How long can a base be run autonomously?
- Need for detailed architecture and plans
- International cooperation is very important
- The need for ground-truthing measurements in PSRs and for geotechnical properties
- Sustained funding and policy support are necessary to maintain progress and ensure sustainability
- More information can be found on the Extreme Access monthly presentation.
- A more detailed recap will be presented on Dec 3 at the Power FG monthly.



# LSII | ISRU Industry Propellant Supply and Demand Workshop

A dozen industry talks with discussions during a half day virtual workshop in September, 2020. Over 200 attendees from over 100 institutions (recording at <http://lsic.jhuapl.edu/Events/103.php?id=103>)



Supply



Demand

Where  
is the  
water?

Low  
TRLs

Water

LOX

## Strong demand projected for in-situ derived propellant.

- Industry based on actual plans and hardware
- 10s to 100s of metric tons of propellants a year, near term (within a decade)
- 80% of the demand is LOX
- NASA and DOD can serve as anchor customers to ensure initial viability for this new marketplace

## Two potential supply options

- Water ( $O_2$  and  $H_2$ ) from ice. (technology TBD)
- $O_2$  directly from regolith. (two possible technologies)

## Supply challenges

- Low TRL of extraction equipment for ice and  $O_2R$ .
- Insufficient knowledge of water as a reserve.

# Eye on the Future

<https://lsic-wiki.jhuapl.edu/x/GYFf>

- ISRU FG Year 1 Goal.

**Draft:** There is a need for 10s to 100s of metric tons of O<sub>2</sub> per year for propellant use by the 2030 timeframe (S&D workshop, 2020). The first-year goal of the ISRU focus group is to provide specific input to NASA with respect to technology needs, the systems-level end to end processes, and for identifying the ground truth data needed to inform on technology/capability development, for both O<sub>2</sub> extraction from regolith and water extraction from PSRs at the above level.

- Topics worthy of a ½ day workshop (it needs to resolve a dilemma). Ideas generated from the Fall meeting?
- Joint & multi-FG topics and workshop concepts.

Your input to NASA...what do you want LSIC to do for you? Ideas you want to get in front of NASA?





# Note Taking Slide to Supplement Confluence

- Add more text here



# Technology Showcase

## TransAstra Corporation

### Joel Sercel

# Space Mining Dale Boucher

<https://lsic-wiki.jhuapl.edu/x/EIFf>

Also under ISRU/ISRU Meeting Notes/November 18/Space Mining Presentation/



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